110TH CONGRESS 1ST SESSION

S. 1399

To amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to combine the Hope Scholarship Credit and the deduction for qualified tuition and related expenses into a refundable college affordability and creating chances for educational success for students (ACCESS) credit, to establish an Early Federal Pell Grant Commitment Demonstration Program, and to increase the maximum Federal Pell Grant Award.

IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

May 15, 2007

Mr. Biden introduced the following bill; which was read twice and referred to the Committee on Finance

A BILL

To amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to combine the Hope Scholarship Credit and the deduction for qualified tuition and related expenses into a refundable college affordability and creating chances for educational success for students (ACCESS) credit, to establish an Early Federal Pell Grant Commitment Demonstration Program, and to increase the maximum Federal Pell Grant Award.

- 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
- 2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,

1 SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.

2	/TV1-1 A	1	:	Ll	66 C a 11 a	A CC 1 . 1 . 1 . 1 . 4
2	This Act	may be	e citea	as the	Сопеде	Affordability

- 3 and Creating Chances for Educational Success for Stu-
- 4 dents Act of 2007".

5 TITLE I—COLLEGE ACCESS TAX

6 CREDIT ACT

- 7 SEC. 101. SHORT TITLE.
- 8 This title may be cited as the "College ACCESS Tax
- 9 Credit Act".
- 10 SEC. 102. COLLEGE AFFORDABILITY AND CREATING
- 11 CHANCES FOR EDUCATIONAL SUCCESS FOR
- 12 STUDENTS (ACCESS) CREDIT.
- 13 (a) Allowance of Credit.—
- 14 (1) IN GENERAL.—Subpart C of part IV of sub-
- 15 chapter A of chapter 1 of the Internal Revenue Code
- of 1986 (relating to refundable credits) is amended
- by redesignating section 36 as section 37 and by in-
- serting after section 35 the following new section:
- 19 "SEC. 36. COLLEGE AFFORDABILITY AND CREATING
- 20 CHANCES FOR EDUCATIONAL SUCCESS FOR
- 21 STUDENTS (ACCESS) CREDIT.
- 22 "(a) Allowance of Credit.—There shall be al-
- 23 lowed as a credit against the tax imposed by this subtitle
- 24 for any taxable year an amount equal to the qualified tui-
- 25 tion and related expenses paid by the taxpayer during the

1	taxable year (for education furnished during any academic
2	period beginning in such taxable year).
3	"(b) Limitations.—
4	"(1) In general.—The credit allowed under
5	this section shall not exceed \$3,000 with respect to
6	any student for any taxable year.
7	"(2) Lifetime limitation.—The credit al-
8	lowed under this section with respect to any student
9	shall not exceed—
10	"(A) the excess (if any) of —
11	"(i) \$12,000 with respect to education
12	furnished prior to the date such student
13	receives a baccalaureate degree, over
14	"(ii) the aggregate credit allowed
15	under this section with respect to such
16	education for all prior taxable years, and
17	"(B) the excess (if any) of—
18	"(i) \$6,000 with respect to education
19	furnished after to the date such student
20	receives a baccalaureate degree, over
21	"(ii) the aggregate credit allowed
22	under this section with respect to such
23	education for all prior taxable years.
24	"(3) Limitation based on modified ad-
25	HIGHED CDOCK INCOME

1	"(A) In GENERAL.—The amount which
2	would (but for this subsection) be taken into ac-
3	count under subsection (a) for the taxable year
4	shall be reduced (but not below zero) by the
5	amount determined under subparagraph (B).
6	"(B) Amount of Reduction.—The
7	amount determined under this subparagraph is
8	the amount which bears the same ratio to the
9	amount which would be so taken into account
10	as—
11	"(i) the excess of—
12	"(I) the taxpayer's modified ad-
13	justed gross income for such taxable
14	year, over
15	"(II) $$65,000$ ($$130,000$ in the
16	case of a joint return), bears to
17	"(ii) \$18,500 (\$37,000 in the case of
18	a joint return).
19	"(C) Modified adjusted gross in-
20	COME.—The term 'modified adjusted gross in-
21	come' means the adjusted gross income of the
22	taxpayer for the taxable year increased by any
23	amount excluded from gross income under sec-
24	tion 911, 931, or 933.

1	"(4) Denial of Credit if Student Con-
2	VICTED OF A FELONY DRUG OFFENSE.—The credit
3	under subsection (a) shall not be allowed for quali-
4	fied tuition and related expenses for the enrollment
5	or attendance of a student for any academic period
6	if such student has been convicted of a Federal or
7	State felony offense consisting of the possession or
8	distribution of a controlled substance before the end
9	of the taxable year with or within which such period
10	ends.
11	"(c) Election Not To Have Section Apply.—A
12	taxpayer may elect not to have this section apply with re-
13	spect to the qualified tuition and related expenses of an
14	individual for any taxable year.
15	"(d) Definitions.—For purposes of this section, the
16	terms 'qualified tuition and related expenses' and 'eligible
17	educational institution' shall have the meaning give such
18	terms under section 25A(d).
19	"(e) Special Rules.—For purposes of this section,
20	rules similar to the rules of paragraphs (1) through (7)
21	of section 25A shall apply.
22	"(f) Inflation Adjustment.—
23	"(1) Dollar limitation on amount of

CREDIT.—

24

1	"(A) IN GENERAL.—In the case of a tax-
2	able year beginning after 2007, the \$3,000
3	amount under subsection $(b)(1)$ shall be in-
4	creased by an amount equal to—
5	"(i) such dollar amount, multiplied by
6	"(ii) the cost-of-living adjustment de-
7	termined under section 1(f)(3) for the cal-
8	endar year in which the taxable year be-
9	gins, determined by substituting 'calendar
10	year 2006' for 'calendar year 1992' in sub-
11	paragraph (B) thereof.
12	"(B) Rounding.—If any amount as ad-
13	justed under subparagraph (A) is not a multiple
14	of \$100, such amount shall be rounded to the
15	next lowest multiple of \$100.
16	"(2) Income limits.—
17	"(A) IN GENERAL.—In the case of a tax-
18	able year beginning after 2007, each of the dol-
19	lar amounts in subsection (b)(2)(B) shall each
20	be increased by an amount equal to—
21	"(i) such dollar amount, multiplied by
22	"(ii) the cost-of-living adjustment de-
23	termined under section 1(f)(3) for the cal-
24	endar year in which the taxable year be-
25	gins, determined by substituting 'calendar

1	year 2006' for 'calendar year 1992' in sub-
2	paragraph (B) thereof.
3	"(B) Rounding.—If any amount as ad-
4	justed under subparagraph (A) is not a multiple
5	of \$1,000, such amount shall be rounded to the
6	next lowest multiple of \$1,000.
7	"(g) Regulations.—The Secretary may prescribe
8	such regulations as may be necessary or appropriate to
9	carry out this section, including regulations providing for
10	a recapture of the credit allowed under this section in
11	cases where there is a refund in a subsequent taxable year
12	of any amount which was taken into account in deter-
13	mining the amount of such credit.".
14	(2) Refundability of credit.—Paragraph
15	(2) of section 1324(b) of title 31, United States
16	Code, is amended by inserting before the period "or
17	enacted by the College ACCESS Tax Credit Act".
18	(3) Conforming amendments.—
19	(A) Subparagraph (A) of section 135(d)(2)
20	of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 is
21	amended by striking "section 25A" and insert-
22	ing "sections 25A and 36".
23	(B) Section 529 of such Code is amended
24	by striking "the credit allowed to the taxpayer
25	or any other person under section 25A" in sub-

1	clause (11) of subsection $(c)(3)(B)(V)$ and in-
2	serting "any credit allowed to the taxpayer or
3	any other person under sections 25A and 36"
4	(C) Section 530 of such Code is amended
5	by striking "the credit allowed to the taxpayer
6	or any other person under section 25A" in sub-
7	clause (II) of subsection (d)(2)(C)(i) and insert
8	ing "any credit allowed to the taxpayer or any
9	other person under sections 25A and 36".
10	(D) Subparagraph (J) of section
11	6213(g)(2) of such Code is amended by striking
12	"section 25A(g)(1)" and inserting "section
13	25A(g)(1) or $36(e)(1)$ ".
14	(E) Section 6501(m) of such Code is
15	amended by inserting "36(c)," before ", 40(f)
16	(F) The table of sections for subpart C or
17	part IV of subchapter A of chapter 1 of such
18	Code is amended by striking the item relating
19	to section 36 and inserting the following:
	"Sec. 36. College affordability and creating chances for educational success for students (ACCESS) credit. "Sec. 37. Overpayments of tax.".
20	(b) Repeal of Hope Scholarship Credit.—
21	(1) In general.—Subsection (a) of section
22	25A of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 is

23

amended to read as follows:

1 "(a) Allowance of Credit.—In the case of an in-2 dividual, there shall be allowed as a credit against the tax 3 imposed by this chapter for the taxable year an amount 4 equal to 20 percent of so much of the qualified tuition 5 and related expenses paid by the taxpayer during the taxable year (for education furnished during any academic 6 period beginning in such taxable year) as does not exceed \$10,000.". 8 9 (2) Conforming amendments.— 10 (A) Section 25A of such Code is amended 11 by striking subsections (b) and (c) and by re-12 designating subsections (d), (e), (f), (g), (h), 13 and (i) as subsections (b), (c), (d), (e), (f), and 14 (g). 15 (B) Section 25A(e) of such Code, as redes-16 ignated by subparagraph (A), is amended by 17 adding at the end the following: 18 "(8) Coordination with college afford-19 **ABILITY** AND CREATING CHANCES FOR EDU-20 CATIONAL SUCCESS FOR STUDENTS (ACCESS) CRED-21 IT.—The qualified tuition and related expenses with 22 respect to an individual for whom a credit under sec-23 tion 36 is allowed for the taxable year shall not be 24 taken into account under this section.

1	"(9) Certain expenses eligible.—For pur-
2	poses of this section, qualified tuition and related ex-
3	penses shall include expenses described in subsection
4	(d)(1) with respect to any course of instruction at an
5	eligible educational institution to acquire or improve
6	job skills of the individual.".
7	(C) Paragraph (2) of section 25A(e) of
8	such Code, as redesignated by subparagraph
9	(A), is amended by striking "before the applica-
10	tion of subsections (b), (c), and (d)" and insert-
11	ing "before the application of subsection (b)
12	and paragraphs (8) and (9) of this subsection".
13	(D) Section 25A(f) of such Code, as redes-
14	ignated by subparagraph (A), is amended to
15	read as follows:
16	"(f) Inflation Adjustment.—
17	"(1) IN GENERAL.—In the case of a taxable
18	year beginning after 2001, the $$40,000$ and $$80,000$
19	amounts in subsection (b)(2) shall each be increased
20	by an amount equal to—
21	"(A) such dollar amount, multiplied by
22	"(B) the cost-of-living adjustment deter-
23	mined under section $1(f)(3)$ for the calendar
24	year in which the taxable year begins, deter-
25	mined by substituting 'calendar year 2000' for

1	'calendar year 1992' in subparagraph (B)
2	thereof.
3	"(2) ROUNDING.—If any amount as adjusted
4	under subparagraph (A) is not a multiple of \$1,000,
5	such amount shall be rounded to the next lowest
6	multiple of \$1,000.".
7	(E) The heading for section 25A of such
8	Code is amended—
9	(i) by striking "HOPE AND", and
10	(ii) by striking "CREDITS" and in-
11	serting "CREDIT".
12	(F) The item relating to section 25A in the
13	table of sections for subpart A of part IV of
14	subchapter A of chapter 1 of such Code is
15	amended to read as follows:
	"25A. Lifetime Learning credit.".
16	(G)(i) Subparagraph (B) of section
17	72(t)(7) of such Code is amended by striking
18	"section 25A(g)(2)" and inserting "section
19	25A(e)(2)".
20	(ii) Section 221(d) of such Code is amend-
21	ed—
22	(I) by striking "section 25A(g)(2)" in
23	paragraph (2)(B) and inserting "section
24	25A(e)(2)",

1	(II) by striking "section $25A(f)(2)$ " in
2	paragraph (2)(B) and inserting "section
3	25A(d)(2)", and
4	(III) by striking "section 25A(b)(3)"
5	in paragraph (3) and inserting "section
6	25A(b)(3)(B)".
7	(iii) Section 529 of such Code is amend-
8	ed—
9	(I) by striking "section 25A(g)(2)" in
10	subclause (I) of subsection $(c)(3)(B)(v)$
11	and inserting "section 25A(e)(2)", and
12	(II) by striking "section 25A(b)(3)"
13	in clause (i) of subsection (e)(3)(B) and in-
14	serting "section 25A(b)(3)(A)".
15	(iv) Section 530 of such Code is amend-
16	ed—
17	(I) by striking "section 25A(g)(2)" in
18	subclause (I) of subsection $(d)(2)(C)(i)$ and
19	inserting "section 25A(e)(2)", and
20	(II) by striking "section 25A(g)(2)"
21	in clause (iii) of subsection (d)(4)(B) and
22	inserting "section 25A(e)(2)".
23	(v) Subsection (e) of section 6050S of such
24	Code is amended by striking "(g)(2) thereof"
25	and inserting "(e)(2) thereof".

1	(vi) Subparagraph (J) of section
2	6213(g)(2) of such Code, as amended by sub-
3	section 9a)(3), is amended by striking "section
4	25A(g)(1)" and inserting "section $25A(e)(1)$ ".
5	(c) Repeal of Deduction for Qualified Tui-
6	TION AND RELATED EXPENSES.—
7	(1) In general.—Part VII of subchapter B of
8	chapter 1 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 is
9	amended by striking section 222.
10	(2) Conforming amendments.—
11	(A) The table of sections for part VII of
12	subchapter B of chapter 1 of such Code is
13	amended by striking the item relating to section
14	222.
15	(B) The following sections of the Internal
16	Revenue Code of 1986 are each amended by
17	striking "222,":
18	(i) Section 86(b)(2)(A).
19	(ii) Section $135(c)(4)(A)$.
20	(iii) Section 137(b)(3)(A).
21	(iv) Section $199(d)(2)(A)$.
22	(v) Section 219(g)(3)(A)(ii).
23	(vi) Section 221(b)(2)(C)(i).

1	(C) Section 469(i)(3)(F)(iii) of such Code
2	is amended by striking "221, and 222" and in-
3	serting "and 221".
4	(d) Effective Date.—The amendments made by
5	this section shall apply to expenses paid after December
6	31, 2006, for education furnished in academic periods be-
7	ginning after such date.
8	TITLE II—EARLY FEDERAL PELL
9	GRANT COMMITMENT DEM-
10	ONSTRATION PROGRAM
11	SEC. 201. EARLY FEDERAL PELL GRANT COMMITMENT
12	DEMONSTRATION PROGRAM.
13	Subpart 1 of part A of title IV of the Higher Edu-
14	cation Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 1070a et seq.) is amended
15	by adding at the end the following:
16	"SEC. 401B. EARLY FEDERAL PELL GRANT COMMITMENT
17	DEMONSTRATION PROGRAM.
18	"(a) Demonstration Program Authority.—
19	"(1) In general.—The Secretary is authorized
20	to carry out an Early Federal Pell Grant Commit-
21	ment Demonstration Program under which—
22	"(A) the Secretary awards grants to 4
23	State educational agencies, in accordance with
24	paragraph (2), to pay the administrative ex-

1 penses incurred in participating in the dem-2 onstration program under this section; and "(B) the Secretary awards Federal Pell 3 4 Grants to participating students in accordance with this section. 6 "(2) Grants.— 7 "(A) IN GENERAL.—From amounts appro-8 priated under subsection (g) for a fiscal year, 9 the Secretary is authorized to award grants to 10 4 State educational agencies to enable the State 11 educational agencies to pay the administrative 12 expenses incurred in participating in a dem-13 onstration program under which students in 8th 14 grade who are eligible for a free or reduced 15 price meal receive a commitment to receive a 16 Federal Pell Grant early in their academic ca-17 reers. 18 "(B) EQUAL AMOUNTS.—The Secretary 19 shall award grants under this section in equal 20 amounts to each of the 4 participating State 21 educational agencies. 22 "(b) Demonstration Project Requirements.— 23 Each of the 4 demonstration projects assisted under this 24 section shall meet the following requirements: 25 "(1) Participants.—

1	"(A) IN GENERAL.—The State educational
2	agency shall make participation in the dem-
3	onstration project available to 2 cohorts of stu-
4	dents, which shall consist of—
5	"(i) 1 cohort of 8th grade students
6	who begin the participation in academic
7	year 2007–2008; and
8	"(ii) 1 cohort of 8th grade students
9	who begin the participation in academic
10	year 2008–2009.
11	"(B) STUDENTS IN EACH COHORT.—Each
12	cohort of students shall consist of not more
13	than 10,000 8th grade students who qualify for
14	a free or reduced price meal under the Richard
15	B. Russell National School Lunch Act or the
16	Child Nutrition Act of 1966.
17	"(2) Student data.—The State educational
18	agency shall ensure that student data from local
19	educational agencies serving students who partici-
20	pate in the demonstration project, as well as student
21	data from local educational agencies serving a com-
22	parable group of students who do not participate in
23	the demonstration project, are available for evalua-
24	tion of the demonstration project

- "(3) Federal Pell Grant Commitment.— Each student who participates in the demonstration project receives a commitment from the Secretary to receive a Federal Pell Grant during the first aca-demic year that student is in attendance at an insti-tution of higher education as an undergraduate, if the student applies for Federal financial aid (via the FAFSA) during the student's senior year of sec-ondary school and during succeeding years.
 - "(4) APPLICABILITY OF FEDERAL PELL GRANT REQUIREMENTS.—The requirements of section 401 shall apply to Federal Pell Grants awarded pursuant to this section, except that the amount of each participating student's Federal Pell Grant only shall be calculated by deeming such student to have an expected family contribution equal to zero.
 - "(5) APPLICATION PROCESS.—The Secretary shall establish an application process to select State educational agencies to participate in the demonstration program and State educational agencies shall establish an application process to select local educational agencies within the State to participate in the demonstration project.
 - "(6) LOCAL EDUCATIONAL AGENCY PARTICIPATION.—Subject to the 10,000 statewide student limi-

1	tation described in paragraph (1), a local edu-
2	cational agency serving students, not less than 50
3	percent of whom are eligible for a free or reduced
4	price meal under the Richard B. Russell National
5	School Lunch Act or the Child Nutritional Act of
6	1966, shall be eligible to participate in the dem-
7	onstration project.
8	"(c) State Educational Agency Applica-
9	TIONS.—
10	"(1) In General.—Each State educational
11	agency desiring to participate in the demonstration
12	program under this section shall submit an applica-
13	tion to the Secretary at such time and in such man-
14	ner as the Secretary may require.
15	"(2) Contents.—Each application shall in-
16	clude—
17	"(A) a description of the proposed targeted
18	information campaign for the demonstration
19	project and a copy of the plan described in sub-
20	section $(f)(2)$;
21	"(B) a description of the student popu-
22	lation that will receive an early commitment to
23	receive a Federal Pell Grant under this section;
24	"(C) an assurance that the State edu-
25	cational agency will fully cooperate with the on-

1	going evaluation of the demonstration project;
2	and
3	"(D) such other information as the Sec-
4	retary may require.
5	"(d) Selection Considerations.—
6	"(1) Selection of state educational
7	AGENCIES.—In selecting State educational agencies
8	to participate in the demonstration program, the
9	Secretary shall consider—
10	"(A) the number and quality of State edu-
11	cational agency applications received;
12	"(B) the Department's capacity to oversee
13	and monitor each State educational agency's
14	participation in the demonstration program;
15	"(C) a State educational agency's—
16	"(i) financial responsibility;
17	"(ii) administrative capability;
18	"(iii) commitment to focusing State
19	resources, in addition to any resources pro-
20	vided under part A of title I of the Ele-
21	mentary and Secondary Education Act of
22	1965, on students who receive assistance
23	under such part A;
24	"(iv) the ability and plans of a State
25	educational agency to run an effective and

1	thorough targeted information campaign
2	for students served by local educational
3	agencies eligible to participate in the dem-
4	onstration project; and
5	"(v) ensuring the participation in the
6	demonstration program of a diverse group
7	of students with respect to ethnicity and
8	gender.
9	"(2) LOCAL EDUCATIONAL AGENCY.—In select-
10	ing local educational agencies to participate in a
11	demonstration project under this section, the State
12	educational agency shall consider—
13	"(A) the number and quality of local edu-
14	cational agency applications received;
15	"(B) the State educational agency's capac-
16	ity to oversee and monitor each local edu-
17	cational agency's participation in the dem-
18	onstration project;
19	"(C) a local educational agency's—
20	"(i) financial responsibility;
21	"(ii) administrative capability;
22	"(iii) commitment to focusing local re-
23	sources, in addition to any resources pro-
24	vided under part A of title I of the Ele-
25	mentary and Secondary Education Act of

1	1965, on students who receive assistance
2	under such part A;
3	"(iv) the ability and plans of a local
4	educational agency to run an effective and
5	thorough targeted information campaign
6	for students served by the local educational
7	agency; and
8	"(v) ensuring the participation in the
9	demonstration project of a diverse group of
10	students with respect to ethnicity and gen-
11	der.
12	"(e) Evaluation.—
13	"(1) In General.—From amounts appro-
14	priated under section (g) for a fiscal year, the Sec-
15	retary shall reserve not more than \$1,000,000 to
16	award a grant or contract to an organization outside
17	the Department for an independent evaluation of the
18	impact of the demonstration program assisted under
19	this section.
20	"(2) Competitive basis.—The grant or con-
21	tract shall be awarded on a competitive basis.
22	"(3) Matters evaluated.—The evaluation
23	described in this subsection shall—

1	"(A) determine the number of individuals
2	who were encouraged by the demonstration pro-
3	gram to pursue higher education;
4	"(B) identify the barriers to the effective-
5	ness of the demonstration program;
6	"(C) assess the cost-effectiveness of the
7	demonstration program in improving access to
8	higher education;
9	"(D) identify the reasons why participants
10	in the demonstration program either received or
11	did not receive a Federal Pell Grant;
12	"(E) identify intermediate outcomes (rel-
13	ative to postsecondary education attendance),
14	such as whether participants—
15	"(i) were more likely to take a college-
16	prep curriculum while in secondary school;
17	"(ii) submitted any college applica-
18	tions; and
19	"(iii) took the PSAT, SAT, or ACT;
20	"(F) identify the number of individuals
21	participating in the demonstration program who
22	pursued an associate's degree or a bachelor's
23	degree, as well as other forms of postsecondary
24	education;

- 1 "(G) compare the findings of the dem2 onstration program with respect to participants
 3 to comparison groups (of similar size and demo4 graphics) that did not participate in the dem5 onstration program; and
 - "(H) identify the impact on the parents of students eligible to participate in the demonstration program.
 - "(4) DISSEMINATION.—The findings of the evaluation shall be widely disseminated to the public by the organization conducting the evaluation as well as by the Secretary.

"(f) Targeted Information Campaign.—

- "(1) IN GENERAL.—Each State educational agency receiving a grant under this section shall, in cooperation with the participating local educational agencies within the State and the Secretary, develop a targeted information campaign for the demonstration program assisted under this section.
- "(2) PLAN.—Each State educational agency receiving a grant under this section shall include in the application submitted under subsection (c) a written plan for their proposed targeted information campaign. The plan shall include the following:

1	"(A) Outreach to students
2	and their families, at a minimum, at the begin-
3	ning and end of each academic year of the dem-
4	onstration project.
5	"(B) DISTRIBUTION.—How the State edu-
6	cational agency plans to provide the outreach
7	described in subparagraph (A) and to provide
8	the information described in subparagraph (C).
9	"(C) Information.—The annual provi-
10	sion by the State educational agency to all stu-
11	dents and families participating in the dem-
12	onstration program of information regarding—
13	"(i) the estimated statewide average
14	higher education institution cost data for
15	each academic year, which cost data shall
16	be disaggregated by—
17	"(I) type of institution, includ-
18	ing—
19	"(aa) 2-year public colleges;
20	"(bb) 4-year public colleges;
21	and
22	"(cc) 4-year private colleges;
23	"(II) by component, including—
24	"(aa) tuition and fees; and
25	"(bb) room and board;

1	"(ii) Federal Pell Grants, including—
2	"(I) the maximum Federal Pell
3	Grant for each academic year;
4	"(II) when and how to apply for
5	a Federal Pell Grant; and
6	"(III) what the application proc-
7	ess for a Federal Pell Grant requires;
8	"(iii) State-specific college savings
9	programs;
10	"(iv) State-based merit aid;
11	"(v) State-based financial aid; and
12	"(vi) Federal financial aid available to
13	students, including eligibility criteria for
14	the Federal financial aid and an expla-
15	nation of the Federal financial aid pro-
16	grams.
17	"(3) Cohorts.—The information described in
18	paragraph (2)(C) shall be provided to 2 cohorts of
19	students annually for the duration of the students'
20	participation in the demonstration program. The 2
21	cohorts shall consist of—
22	"(A) 1 cohort of 8th grade students who
23	begin the participation in academic year 2007–
24	2008; and

1	"(B) 1 cohort of 8th grade students who
2	begin the participation in academic year 2008–
3	2009.
4	"(4) Reservation.—Each State educational
5	agency receiving a grant under this section shall re-
6	serve \$200,000 of the grant funds received each fis-
7	cal year for each of the 2 cohorts of students (for
8	a total reservation of \$400,000 each fiscal year)
9	served by the State to carry out their targeted infor-
10	mation campaign described in this subsection.
11	"(g) Authorization of Appropriations.—There
12	are authorized to be appropriated to carry out this sec-
13	tion—
14	" (1) \$1,300,000 for fiscal year 2008, of
15	which—
16	"(A) \$500,000 shall be available to carry
17	out subsection (e); and
18	"(B) \$800,000 shall be available to carry
19	out subsection $(f)(2)(C)$;
20	"(2) $$1,600,000$ for fiscal year 2009, of which
21	\$1,600,000 shall be available to carry out subsection
22	(f)(2)(C);
23	"(3) \$1,600,000 for fiscal year 2010, of which
24	\$1,600,000 shall be available to carry out subsection
25	(f)(2)(C);

1	" (4) \$2,100,000 for fiscal year 2011, of
2	which—
3	"(A) \$500,000 shall be available to carry
4	out subsection (e); and
5	"(B) \$1,600,000 shall be available to carry
6	out subsection $(f)(2)(C)$;
7	"(5) $$1,600,000$ for fiscal year 2012, of which
8	\$1,600,000 shall be available to carry out subsection
9	(f)(2)(C);
10	" (6) \$14,600,000 for fiscal year 2013, of
11	which—
12	"(A) \$800,000 shall be available to carry
13	out subsection (f)(2)(C); and
14	"(B) $$13,800,000$ shall be available for
15	Federal Pell Grants provided in accordance
16	with this section; and
17	" (7) \$13,800,000 for fiscal year 2014, of which
18	\$13,800,000 shall be available for Federal Pell
19	Grants provided in accordance with this section.".

TITLE III—INCREASE IN FED-ERAL PELL GRANT MAXIMUM 2 **AWARD** 3 4 SEC. 301. INCREASE OF MAXIMUM FEDERAL PELL GRANT 5 AMOUNT. 6 Section 401(b)(2)(A) of the Higher Education Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 1070a(b)(2)(A)) is amended by striking 7 8 clauses (i) through (v) and inserting the following: 9 "(i) \$5,100 for academic year 2007–2008; "(ii) \$5,400 for academic year 2008–2009; 10 "(iii) \$5,700 for academic year 2009–2010; 11 "(iv) \$6,000 for academic year 2010–2011; and 12 "(v) \$6,300 for academic year 2011–2012,". 13 \bigcirc